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(February)

BOTANY

(Honours)

(Plant Physiology and Biochemistry)

[BOTH-501 (T)]

Marks : 56

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

Answer Question No. **1** which is compulsory and
any four from the rest, selecting **one**
from each Section

1. Write notes on the following : 4×4=16
- (a) Deficiency symptoms of nitrogen and phosphorous
 - (b) Effect of high oxygen concentrations on the photosynthetic efficiency of C₃ plants
 - (c) Hormonal regulation of plant tropism
 - (d) Entropy and its significance in living cells

SECTION—I

2. Considering that pure water has 0, discuss the role of water potential in regulating movement of water in a living plant. 10
3. (a) Discuss the cytochrome pump theory of ion transport. 6
- (b) Describe the physiological functions of any two micronutrients. 4

SECTION—II

4. (a) Write in detail the process of CO₂ fixation in C₃ plants. 6
- (b) Describe in brief the GOGAT system in ammonia assimilation. 4
5. Discuss how aerobic respiration yields 38 molecules of ATP from 1 glucose molecule. 10

SECTION—III

6. Give the name and function of two genes associated with senescence in plants. Describe the physiological events that occur during leaf and fruit senescence. 2+8=10

(3)

7. What is seed dormancy? Mention the causes of seed dormancy and describe how dormancy can be regulated in seeds. 1+4+5=10

SECTION—IV

8. What are the different levels of protein structure? Citing a relevant example, discuss how the correct protein structure organization is critical for establishing the proper function of a protein molecule. 2+8=10
9. What is kinetics of enzyme catalysis? Using the Lineweaver-Burk plot, explain how changes in substrate concentration will affect the velocity of enzyme catalyzed reactions in the presence of a competitive inhibitor. 2+8=10

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